

# GP INFORMATION BROCHURE

## Anxiety and Depression in Older Adults

Brochure created by Dr Denise Meuldijk and Professors Viviana Wuthrich, Brian Draper and Henry Brodaty for Beyond Blue and is freely distributable

Recognise the signs and symptoms of anxiety and depression in the older adult and support them to stay mentally healthy

### **SYMPTOMS OF DEPRESSION AND ANXIETY ARE OFTEN MISSED IN OLDER ADULTS:**

Depression and anxiety in older adults may be difficult to recognize because they often show different symptoms than younger people. Some older adults with depression don't necessarily feel sad but they may complain of lack of motivation or may be grumpy. Likewise, anxiety disorders are often difficult to distinguish from health concerns. Older adults are also not good at recognising anxiety and depression in themselves. Anxiety and depression are also often missed in older people because it is thought to be normal for their age and circumstance. **For these reasons, anxiety and depression in late life may be more likely to be underdiagnosed than in younger age groups.** Without appropriate detection, appropriate treatments may not be provided to older adults with anxiety and/or depression, despite evidence for the benefits of psychological and psychiatric assistance.

### **CO-OCCURRING DISORDERS:**

While anxiety and depression are different conditions, it is not uncommon for them to occur at the same time. In some cases, one can even lead to the onset of the other. They are also often associated with physical health conditions. **It is recommended for GPs to do a basic physical health screen.**

### **SIGN AND SYMPTOMS OF DEPRESSION AND ANXIETY IN OLDER ADULTS:**

#### **Anxiety:**

- Reporting lots of "concerns" about their health and others, and family issues
- Often reporting feelings of agitation, uneasiness, racing heart, panicky, shakiness, tensions
- Avoiding trying new things, going out and meeting new people
- Overwhelmed easily by activities or tasks
- Difficulty sleeping and/or fatigue
- Difficulty making decisions & commitments

#### **Depression:**

- Lost motivation to do tasks around the home, usual interests and activities
- Avoiding social interactions (e.g. increased time alone, on the computer or other isolating activity)
- Feeling "blah" – not them self
- Feeling hopeless and helpless about the future
- Poor concentration and memory
- Loss of appetite
- Loss of self-esteem

### **Untreated Depression and Anxiety is Problematic and Increases Risks for:**

- Medication Use
- Disability
- Social isolation
- Service Use
- Possibly also risk for dementia
- Suicide (particularly in men)

### **Signs and Symptoms of Anxiety and Depression in Older Adults**

An older person is more likely to present to their GP with various physical complaints (such as chronic pain, constipation, dry mouth, physical weakness) and difficulty with concentration and sleeping rather than complaints of sadness or low mood



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An extensive list of symptoms common to anxiety and depression in older adults are listed below. This list can be used to help identify anxiety or depression in older adults. It is important not to dismiss those as a 'normal' part of ageing.

### BEHAVIOURS

#### Anxiety:

- Avoiding objects or situations which cause anxiety
- Urges to perform certain rituals or checking behaviours to relieve anxiety
- Not being assertive (i.e. avoiding eye contact)
- Difficulty making decisions
- Being startled easily

#### Depression:

- General slowing down or restlessness
- Neglect of responsibilities and self-care
- Withdrawing from family and friends
- Decline in day-to-day ability to function, being confused and agitated
- Inability to find pleasure in any activity
- Difficulty getting motivated in the morning
- Behaving out of character

### THOUGHTS AND FEELINGS

- Persistent sad, anxious, or "empty" mood
- Moodiness or irritability (which may present as angry or aggressive)
- Feeling overwhelmed
- Loss of self-esteem
- Feelings of hopelessness, guilt, worthlessness, or helplessness
- Loss of interest in once pleasurable activities
- Thoughts of death or suicide, or suicide attempts
- Excessive worry or preoccupation with physical health

#### Other Behaviours:

- Agitation, hand wringing, pacing
- Frequent crying
- Indecisiveness
- Neglect of responsibilities and self-care
- Concentration difficulties

### Physical Symptoms:

- Increased heart rate/racing heart
- Vomiting, nausea or pain in the stomach
- Dizzy, lightheaded or faint
- Fatigue and loss of energy
- Difficulty sleeping, early – morning awakening or oversleeping
- Eating more or less than usual, usually with unplanned weight gain or loss
- Dizzy, lightheaded or faint
- Muscle tension and pain
- Hot or cold flushes
- Moving or talking more slowly
- Headaches or digestive problems (such as constipation, diarrhoea, upset stomach) without a clear physical cause and/or that do not ease with treatment

### Signs and Symptoms of Anxiety and Depression in Older Adults

The symptoms of anxiety and depression in older people are sometimes not all that obvious as they often develop gradually, it can be hard to know how much is too much

